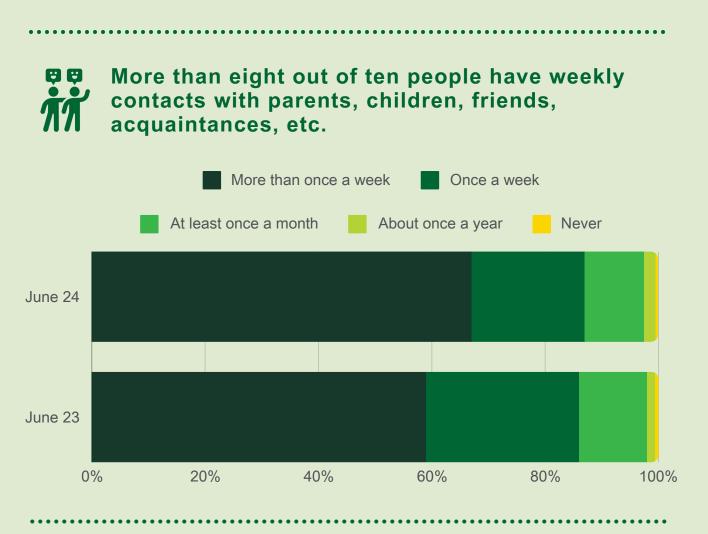
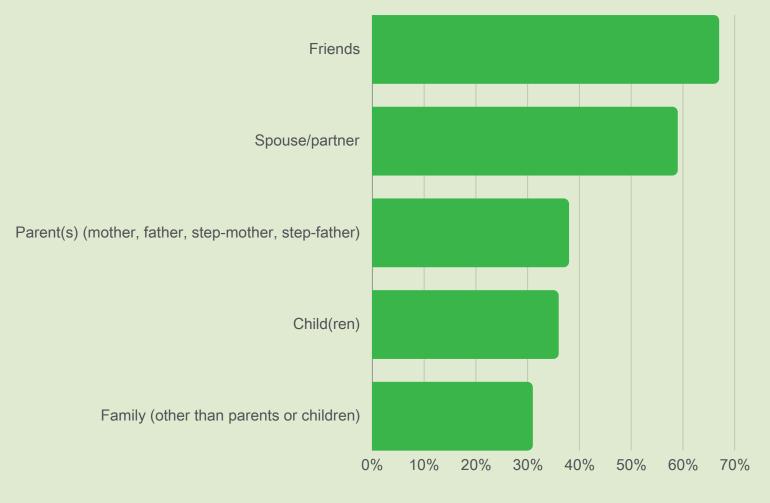


Results from the 6th wave – June 2024

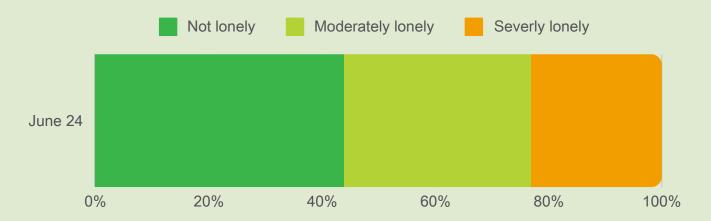
Key factors influencing mental health: social relationships and loneliness



The five main sources people received social support from are



T A Even with this high level of social contact, more than half of people feel lonely



People who reported being most lonely

- are middle-aged (30-64 years)
- have lower education
- live alone (with or without children)

Mental health stigma in society: a heavy burden



People with mental health problems are perceived to face negative beliefs and attitudes in our society



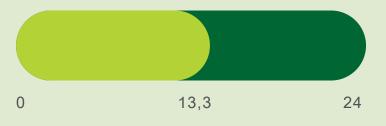
85% believe that people in our society hesitate to leave their child with someone who has mental health problems

76% believe that people in our society hesitate to do business with someone with mental health problems

74% believe that people in our society take less seriously the opinion of someone with mental health problems

Participants were considered as moderately optimistic

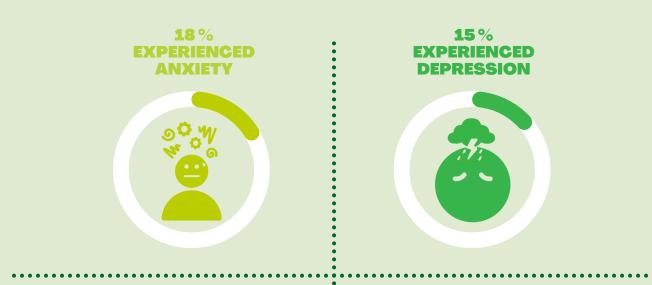
On a scale from 0 to 24, the average score for optimism is 13,3.



Optimism is higher among those:

- aged 65+
- with higher education
- living with partner, family, friends ...

Anxiety and depression are linked with loneliness, mental heath stigma and optimism



The likelihood of experiencing **anxiety**:

- increases when people have less than one social contact per week
- are is 6 times higher for people who experience moderate or severe loneliness
- increases with level of perceived mental health stigma
- decreases with higher levels of optimism

The likelihood of experiencing **depression**:

- increases when people have less than one social contact per week
- is 9 times higher for people who experience **loneliness**
- increases with the level of perceived mental health stigma
 - decreases with higher levels of **optimism**

Discover the research methodology in this technical document.

Interactive data on anxiety, depression, low life satisfaction and unsatisfaction with social contacts by region, sex and age can be found on our <u>dashboard</u>.

Camille Duveau • <u>camille.duveau@sciensano.be</u> Lize Hermans • <u>lize.hermans@sciensano.be</u> Hans Jonker • <u>hans.jonker@sciensano.be</u>

Epidemiology and Public Health department Health information service

Source: BELHEALTH sixth survey Published: October 2024

