



**HERA** HEALTH EMERGENCY  
PREPAREDNESS AND  
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## HERA SYMPOSIUM

**EXPLORING GRANTS & ACTIONS FOR  
ADVANCING LABORATORY AND DIGITAL  
CAPACITIES FOR HEALTH EMERGENCY  
PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE**

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# WGS RT-PCR HERA-BE-WGS (BE.PREPARED ARCHITECTURE)

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# ABOUT THE CONSORTIUM



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- Belgium is not part of a consortium
- Coordinated by the National Public Health Institute (**Sciensano**)

Workpackages (WP)	WP coordinator(s) within Sciensano
WP1: Project management and coordination	Heleen Masset
WP2: Communication and Dissemination	Amber Van Laer
WP3: Evaluation	Amber Van Laer
WP4: Sustainability	Heleen Masset
WP5: Extention of the infrastructure to other participants	Florian Commans
WP6: Enhancement of the base functionalities	Giulia Leonetti Eric Mairiaux
WP7: Central BioIT and NRC Platform	Kevin Vanneste
WP8: Quality	Sigrid De Keersmaecker
WP9: Data Governance	Heleen Masset

# PROJECT'S MAIN OBJECTIVES AND EXPECTED IMPACT

## MAIN OBJECTIVES:

- Building an **overarching national public health information infrastructure** for WGS- and other laboratory and epidemiological results, data exchange, *etc.* in order to **strengthen the surveillance and public health response.**
- Improving the reporting of genomic results to allow **integrated genomic-epidemiological analysis**
  - Epidemiological links between pathogen-patient-source, e.g. Salmonella infections linked to contaminated food source



SARS-CoV-2



Influenza



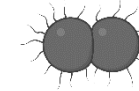
Salmonella



Tuberculosis



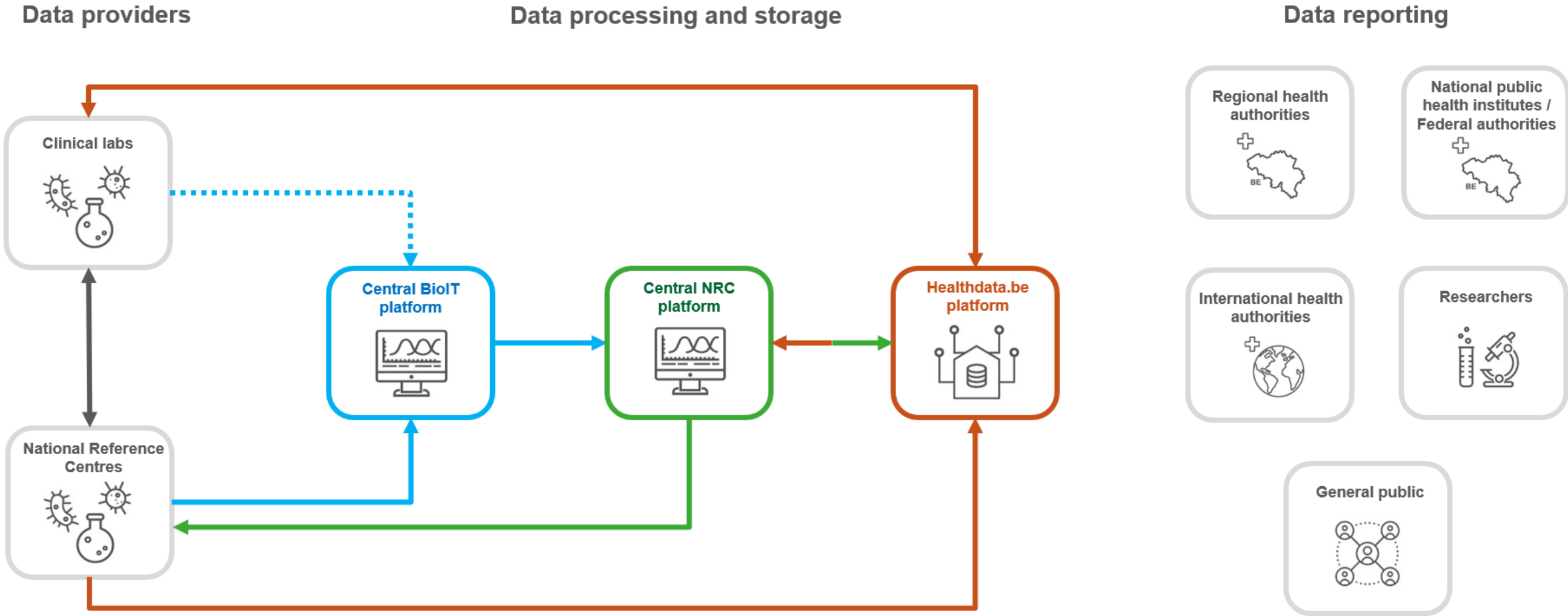
Listeria



Neisseria

# PROJECT'S DATAFLOW

○ HERA-BE-WGS project makes use of the overarching **be.Prepared architecture** (Belgian Preparedness Architecture for Infectious Diseases)



Legend data flows: — Out of scope — Genomic data — Clinical/epidemiological data — Combined genomic and clinical/epidemiological data

# PROJECT'S MAIN OBJECTIVES AND EXPECTED IMPACT

## IMPACT:

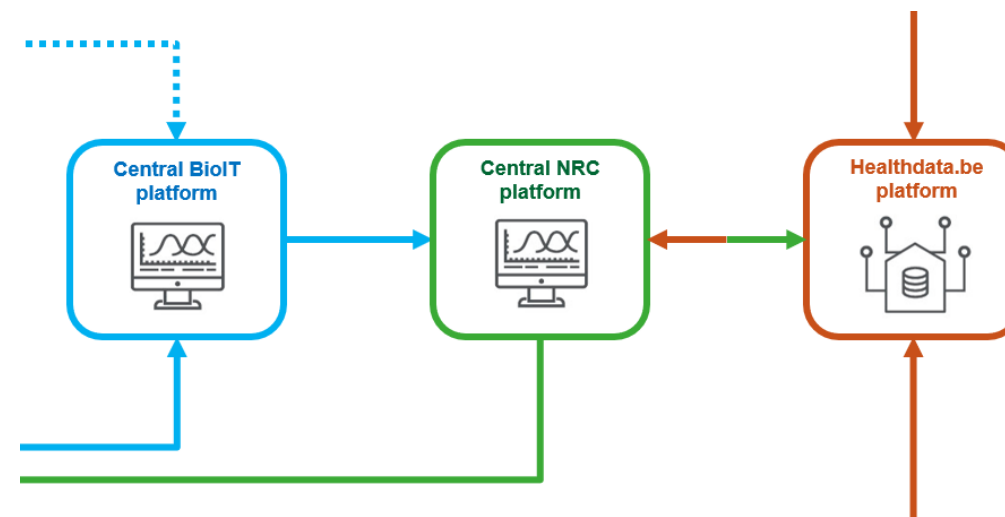
- Identifying the **key target groups** via **stakeholder analysis**
  - National Reference Centres for human microbiology (NRC)
  - Clinical microbiology laboratories
  - Epidemiologists
  - Regional/National health authorities
  - ECDC/WHO
  - HERA/Other HERA initiatives
  - General public

**Conclusion:** The key target groups benefit from this project through the **combined genomic-epidemiological surveillance** of infectious diseases, i.e. timely, better outbreak detection, investigation and management, as well as **facilitating** data reporting at a national and international level.

Short-term	Medium-term	Long-term
Central data collection and processing of genomic, clinical and epidemiological data in national, secured public health information system	Data sharing and reporting on a regional, national and international level	Contribution to overall preparedness and improved response in case of outbreaks or pandemic

# PROJECT'S BEST PRACTICES THAT CAN BE SHARED

- Project is transversal within Sciensano: diverse team with a **broad range of expertise**
- Setting up the be.Prepared architecture that includes three **different components**
  - **Central BioIT platform**: Cloud-based, fully automated >> Using state-of-the-art pathogen-specific bioinformatics pipelines
  - **Central NRC platform**: Centralised place where clinical/epidemiological data and genomic indicators are aggregated together >> User-friendly interface based on BIGSdb to support NRC scientists in pathogen surveillance
  - **Healthdata.be platform**: Pseudonymized and centralized data management and analysis platform >> Clinical/Epidemiological data combined with genomic indicator data
- Obtain interoperability by using **international, standardized terminology** (e.g. SNOMED-CT and LOINC) and the internal LIMS compatibility



# PROJECT'S LESSONS LEARNED IN THE FIRST YEAR

- It takes **time** to further **develop and maintain a durable infrastructure** for WGS (1 year is definitely too short)
- **Flexibility** is necessary
  - Loss of key personnel
  - Technical delays
- **Communication** is key on different levels
  - Within the team to align
  - With potential (external) partners



# ADDED VALUE

- **Unique** national preparedness architecture that uses existing components (cfr. COVID-19) and combines them with new data flows
  - Clinical/Epidemiological and microbial genomic data can be **linked and analysed** together
  - **Harmonized and automated** bioinformatics pipelines available
- Allows day-to-day use to **strengthen surveillance and outbreak investigation** and can **scale quickly** when needed



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# THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

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